## Message Text

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 NICE 00414 091642Z

43

**ACTION EUR-12** 

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 EURE-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 USIE-00 INRE-00

CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05

PA-02 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 A-01 OPR-02 SY-05 OC-06

CCO-00 MCT-01 IO-13 /082 W

----- 043740

O 091530Z SEP 76 FM AMCONSUL NICE

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1175

INFO AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMCONSUL BORDEAUX PRIORITY

AMCONSUL LYON PRIORITY

AMCONSUL MARSEILLE PRIORITY

AMCONSUL STRASBOURG PRIORITY

**UNCLAS NICE 414** 

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PINT, PINS, FR

SUBJECT: CONTINUED VIOLENCE IN CORSICA

REF: NICE 411, 374, 177 AND PREVIOUS

- 1. SUMMARY: 80 PERSONS WERE QUESTIONED IN AJACCIO FOLLOWING THE BOMBING OF THE AF BOEING. OF THOSE, 19 WERE TRANSFERRED TO MARSEILLE BY MILITARY PLANE FOR IMPRISONMENT AND FURTHER QUESTIONING, INCLUDING MR. DOMINIQUE ALFONSI, 40 YEARS OLD, PRESIDENT OF THE P.P.C.A. (PARTI DU PEUPLE CORSE POUR L AUTONOMIE), MR) TOUSSAINT ARMANI, 43 YEARS OLD, VICE PRESIDENT OF STRADA CORSA, ANGE-MARIE RENUCCIIAND COMINIQUE CAPRETTI, BOTH MILITANTS OF THE ASSOCIATION DES PATRIOTES CORSE (A.P.C.).
- 2. LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THEIR ARREST, 13 DEMONSTRATORS WERE JUDGED YESTERDAY AFTERNOON IN THE PALACE OF JUSTICE OF AJACCIO, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE EXPEDITIVE PROCEDURE OF FLAGRANT DELIT . FRIENDS OF THE ARRESTED AWAITED THE VERDICT IN FRONT OF THE COURT HOUSE. THOSE ARRESTED WERE, FOR THE MOST UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 NICE 00414 091642Z

PART, THOSE WHO HARRASSED THE POLICE THE NIGHT OF SEPTEMBER 7.

ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE TOWN. THEY ARE ACCUSED OF INCITING VIOLENCE AND INSULTING POLICE OFFICERS AS WELL AS OBSTRUCTING TRAFFIC.

- 3. UNDER CIVIL AVIATION LEGISLATION, THE DETENEES FACE TWO MAIN CHARGES:
- OBSTRUCTING AIR TRAFFIC (FOR THE TRUCK DRIVERS WHO BLOCKED THE AF BOEING AND THE MERCURE)
- DESTRUCTION OF AN AIRPLANE (FOR THE MASKED COMMANDOS WHO DYNAMITED THE BOEING).
- 4. RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE BOMBING HAS BEEN CLAIMED BY THE F.N.L.C. (FRONT NATIONAL DE LIBERATION CORSE), CLANDESTINE INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION, BUTITS ACTUAL AUTHORS HAVE NOT YET BEEN IDENTIFIED.
- 5. DURING A PRESS CONFERENCE, JEAN RIOLACCI, PREFECT OF THE REGION CORSE, GAVE HIS VERSION OF THE FACTS, THUS REPLYING TO THE C.A.R. (COMITE ANTI-REPRESSION) WHO HOLD HIM RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EVENTS. QUOTE AN AUTHORIZED DEMONSTRATION WITH A SOCIO-PROFESSIONAL THEME WAS TRANSFORMED INTO A PROTESTATION AGAINST A DECISION OF JUSTICE. THIS MARCH WAS NOT FORBIDDEN. AT THE SAME TIME, A CONGREGATION OF TRAILER-TRUCKS, ORGANIZED BY THE TRANSPORTERS UNION, WAS HELD ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE TOWN. THIS WAS TO BE FOLLOWED BY A MARCH ON THE CITY CENTER. THE MARCH ITSELF WAS NOT FORBIDDEN. HOWEVER, THE PROCESSION OF TRUCKS INTO THE CENTER WAS. UNQUOTE. MR. RIOLACCI, REFERRING TO THE INVASION OF THE AIRPORT, BLOCKING THE DEPARTURE OF THE TWO AIRPLANES AND SABOTAGING THE AF BOEING, DENOUNCED THE ODIOUS CHARACTER OF THIS OPERATION. HE CONTINUED THAT THE LIMITS OF IRRESPONSIBILITY AND BASENESS HAD BEEN OVERSTEPPED. HE NEVERTHELESS REQUESTED THAT FRIENDS OF THIS ISLAND DO NOT JUDGE IT BY THIS SCANDALOUS ACTION . MR. RIOLACCI CONTINUED: IT HAS BEEN PROVEN THAT ALL DEMONSTRATIONS ORGANIZED BY MOVEMENTS. MORE OR LESS IRRESPONSIBLE. EVEN WITH PROFESSIONAL MOTIVES, NOW DEGENERATE, UNDER PRESSURE FROM IRRITATED MINORITIES, INTO CONFRONTATIONS. THE LAW OF THE STATE WILL BE APPLIED WITHOUT PASSION AND WITHOUT WEAKNESS . UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 NICE 00414 091642Z

6. ME. NICOLAS ALFONSI, DEPUTY OF AJACCIO, ME. JEAN ZUCCARELLI, DEPUTY-MAYOR OF BASTIA, MR. FRANCOIS GIACOBBI, PRESIDENT OF THE REGIONAL COUNCIL AND SENATOR FROM CORSICA, FIRMLY CENSURED THE BOMBING. THE C.A.R. TODAY ORGANIZED A MEETING TO REPLY TO THE MEASURES TAKEN AND TO PLAN THE DEFENSE OF THE ARRESTED.

7. THE STREETS OF AJACCIO HAVE RETURNED TO NORMAL AND THE HELMETED POLICEMEN IN COMBAT UNIFORMS WHO SURROUNDED THE TOWN HAVE DISAPPEARED. IT IS LEFT TO BE DETERMINED HOW THE DEMONSTRATION, ORGANIZED TO PROTEST AGAINST THE CONDEMNATION OF JACQUES FIESCHI, DEGENERATED.

MURPHY

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: REPORTS, PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS, BOMBING, AIRCRAFT, POLITICAL SITUATION

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 09 SEP 1976 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: n/a Disposition Approved on Date: Disposition Authority: n/a Disposition Case Number: n/a

Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:

Document Number: 1976NICE00414
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A Film Number: D760340-1315

From: NICE Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1976/newtext/t19760977/aaaacojz.tel Line Count: 121 Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Office: ACTION EUR Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: n/a Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 76 NICE 411 Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: cahillha

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 02 AUG 2004

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <02 AUG 2004 by oatisao>; APPROVED <13 DEC 2004 by cahillha>

**Review Markings:** 

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MÁY 2006

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: CONTINUED VIOLENCE IN CORSICA TAGS: PINT, PINS, FR To: STATE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006